

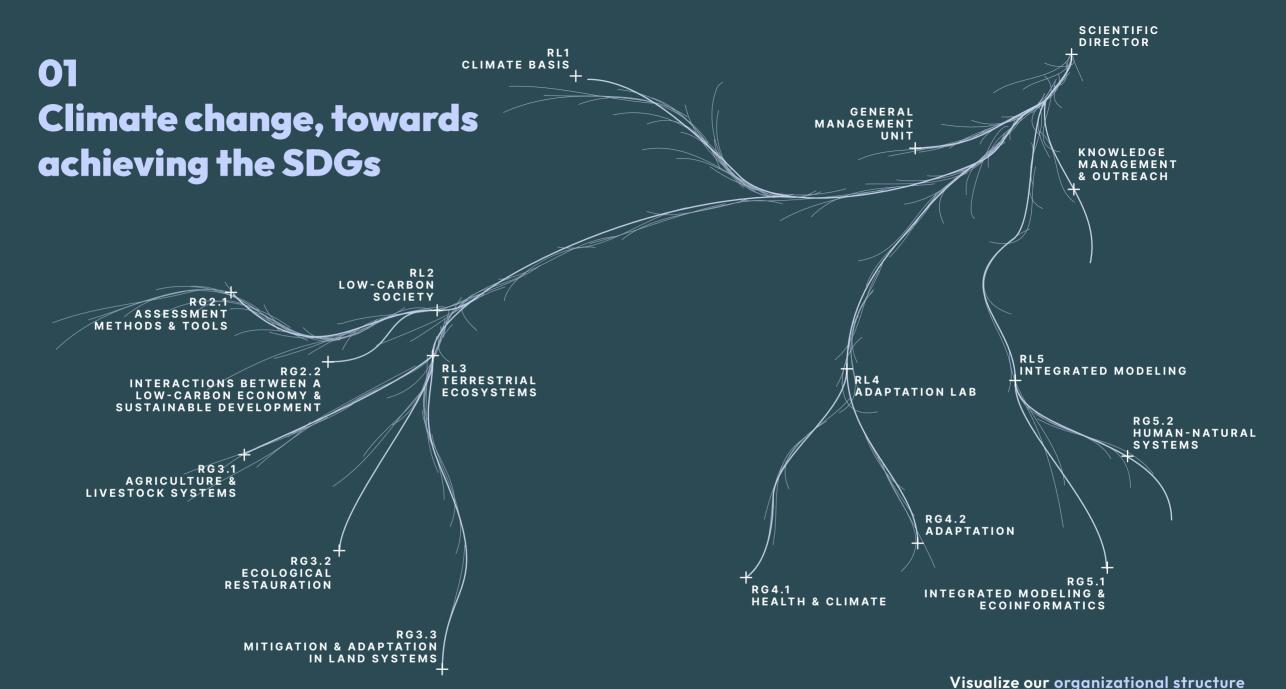
Enhancing climate research for climate policy







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HOW TO READ:

+ RL: RESEARCH LINE RG: RESEARCH GROUP

through a river streams illustration, showcasing how our research is structured into distinct lines and groups, at the heart of our initiatives.

Who we are

The Basque Centre for Climate
Change (BC3) is an international and
multidisciplinary research institution.
Founded in 2008 by the Basque
Government, it belongs to the Basque
Research Centres of Excellence
(BERC) network. It brings more than
120 researchers from 18 different
countries and different fields of
knowledge.

What we do

Through transdisciplinary and participatory approaches, BC3 contributes to the testing and demonstration of scalable solutions for adapting and mitigating climate change and promoting sustainable development in collaboration with over 170 international organisations and research centres in more than 60 countries.

Since BC3's creation, we have sought to be a cutting-edge and motivating centre from which researchers can continue co-creating scientific knowledge, tools and methodologies with stakeholders to better undestand and address the on the causes and impacts of climate change and

contributing to design solutions for addressing one of the biggest challenges modern humans have ever faced. Together with our funders and partners, we harness climate research to accelerate the transition to a resilient and net-zero emissions society, aiming to limit warming to 1.5°C and secure better-informed climate policy-making by 2050. We strive to make **knowledge integration** around climate research stronger, faster, and smarter, contributing to a sustainable, decarbonized, resilient, prosperous and inclusive future.

To execute our mission, we pursue six strategic objectives to fulfil the challenges and demands that addressing climate change requires in a post-Paris Agreement era while moving towards the achievement of the 2030 SDGs.

Our values

In pursuing our mission we rely on excellence in long-term research and transdisciplinary, operations, and management. We prioritise collaboration and active participation in international research networks, while also fostering close cooperation with all interest stakeholder groups, reflecting our transdisciplinary approach.

We are committed to respecting people by developing highly qualified teams with differentiated responsibilities based on equity, promoting equality, and creating an attractive work environment. We aim to promote through the creation and transfer of knowledge that could be used to enhance citizens' standards of living incorporating societal inputs into our research.

Integrity is at the core of our actions, as we adhere to the highest ethical standards and promote transparency and sustainability in our governance and operations. Additionally, we support our members' research initiatives by ensuring sustainable work conditions.

8 Annual Report 2023 BC3 BC3 Annual Report 2023

Fifteen years of climate research together

This Annual Report marks 15 years of BC3's support to the climate community. Explore our anniversary timeline to see key milestones and achievements that have shaped our journey since 2008. Discover how we've grown from a pioneering research centre to a global leader in climate action, driving knowledge, tools, new methodologies and fostering cross-cutting proposals that make a lasting impact. Thank you for being part of our mission to create a sustainable future.







BC3 moves its headquarters from Bilbao to Leioa

BC3 has been a key contributor through its extensive climate policy research and international

collaborations.

Agreement adoption

BC3 milestone

Key publication

Key partnership Climate milestone

BC3 is recognized by the European Commission with the 'HR Excellence in Research Award' Breakthrough for the future of climate action with the Paris

Founding of the Basque

Basque Government and

Centre for Climate

Change (BC3) by the

the University of the

The Basque Centre for

Climate Change (BC3) was founded in 2008 by the Basque Government and the University of the Basque Country.

Basque Country

As a recognition of its alignment with the 40 principles of the HR Charter & Code

Anil Markandya is

appointed as scientific

director of the Centre

International Livestock Modelling and Research Colloquium MACSUR (LiveM) 14–16 October in

Workshop organised by BC3 in the context of the MACSUR project

2009 The first Basque Research Centres of Excellence (BERC) program is launched from 2009 to 2012

BC3 becomes part of the Programme as a centre of excellence.

> BC3's headquarters are relocated within Bilbao

I Workshop on mitigation of GHG emissions from the Spanish Agroforestry sector, Bilbao, Spain

The REMEDIA Network The REMEDIA Network is created with the leadership of BC3 as the first Network of Scientists in Spain and Portugal focusing on climate change mitigation in the Agriculture, Land Use and Forest sectors.

María José Sanz , new scientific director of BC3 after Anil Markandya

BC3 hosts the first lead author meeting for the 2019 Refinement to the

More than 190 experts

de Maeztu Excellence Unit", a competitive excellence grant by the

BC3 receives the "Maria de Maeztu" accreditation

Agency, for the first time

of excellence by the

National Research

Annual Report 2023

BC3 starts the implementation of the 3rd BERC Strategic Plan, based on six strategic *Continue reading on the next pages. This section is based on a poster, which you can <u>download here</u>. new premises in the

Scientific Park of Leioa

BC3 starts working in Africa (Senegal) for the first time

BC3 collaborates with

The Ararteco (Ombudsman) presents its annual report to the Basque Parliament, this time dedicated to the energy transition. The study was co-developed by BC3

Annual Report 2023

For this, interviews were

BC3 as main coordinator and lead author of the IPCC: 2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse **Gas Inventories**

The aim is to provide an updated and sound scientific basis for supporting the





*Continue reading on the next pages. This section is based on a poster, which you can <u>download here</u>.

2016 BC3 moves its headquarters from Bilbao to Leioa 2015
Breakthrough for
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Agreement adoption

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2014

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2019 Refinement to the
IPCC Guidelines for
National Greenhouse
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María José Sanz , new

after Anil Markandva

scientific director of BC3

More than 190 experts
met in Bilbao to work on a
new Methodology Report
to update the guidelines
Parties to the UNFCGC
use for estimating
greenhouse gas emissions
and removals, bringing
them into line with the
new requirements of the
2015 Paris Agreement.

2018

BC3 receives the "Maria de Maeztu" accreditation of excellence by the National Research Agency, for the first time

Being awarded a "Maria de Maeztu Excellence Unit", a competitive excellence grant by the Spanish Government, accreditation is a recognition of scientific research excellence that includes an annual funding for 4 years. 2018

BC3 starts the implementation of the 3rd BERC Strategic Plan, based on six strategic objectives, moving to new premises in the Scientific Park of Leioa

2019 BC3 starts working in Africa (Senegal) for the first time

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For this, interviews were conducted with the main institutions and experts of the Basque Country.

2019
BC3 as main coordinator and lead author of the IPCC: 2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories

The aim is to provide an updated and sound scientific basis for supporting the preparation and continuous improvement of national GHG inventories.

+

2021
The Spanish Government sends to the European Commission the National Energy and Climate
Plan (NECP) 2021-2030, along with an economic and social impact study

prepared by BC3

BC3 becomes a member of Think Sustainable Europe

Launched in 2019. Think Sustainable Europe is the network of European sustainability think tanks. BC3 joins the coalition of leading institutes across Europe to collectively offer a space for discovering transdisciplinary and more coherent solutions for the environmental and socio-economic challenges and for promoting transformative changes that the EU and its Member States are facina

2020

BC3 and the Basque
Foundation for Science
Ikerbasque signed
an agreement to
participate in the Basque
Government's IKUR 2030
Strategy program

IKUR 2030 is the Basque
Strategy for Ikur 2030
was created to strengthen
the scientific output of
the Basque Country and
achieve an international
position in specific niches.

2020
Opening of the LurLab
('Soil' lab) laboratory for
experimental work on
understanding
the vulnerability
of terrestrial ecosystems
to climate change

2020

BC3 and the Department for Environment of the Basque Government sign a four-year collaboration agreement to promote climate change research in the Basque Country 2019

A European Green
Deal to accelerate the
transition to climate
neutrality is adopted

It commits to remake Europe's economy to achieve Climate neutrality by 2050. BC3 has contributed ever since by providing cutting-edge research, policy analysis, and innovative solutions to support and guide its implementation.

2021 BC3 p

2021
BC3 presents the
Observatory of Energy



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2020 Opening of the LurLab ('Soil' lab) laboratory for experimental work on understanding the vulnerability of terrestrial ecosystems to climate change

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A European Green Deal to accelerate the transition to climate neutrality is adopted

It commits to remake Europe's economy to achieve Climate neutrality by 2050. BC3 has contributed ever since by providing cutting-edge research, policy analysis, and innovative solutions to support and guide its implementation.

2021 BC3 presents the Observatory of Energy Transition and Climate Action (OTEA) and the OTEA 2020 Report

OTEA's goal is to provide data, a rigorous analysis and new methodologies based on the best scientific knowledge to make a good follow-up of the energy transition in Spain and its economic, social and environmental implications.

2021 BC3 launches ARIES for SEEA: the first Al tool for rapid natural capital accounting.

Developed in collaboration with the Statistics Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA), the UN Environment Programme (UNEP) and the U.S. Geological Service, ARIES for SEEA helps accelerate the implementation of the SEEA standard for valuing the contributions of nature, adopted by the UN Statistical Commission.

Official opening of Izotzalab ('Ice' lab) laboratory, for testing and analysing the physics and chemistry of cold samples and prototypes

BC3 in collaboration with UPV/EHU organizes the International Symposium on Ice in a Sustainable Society (ISS) on 5/10
June, in Bilbao, Spain

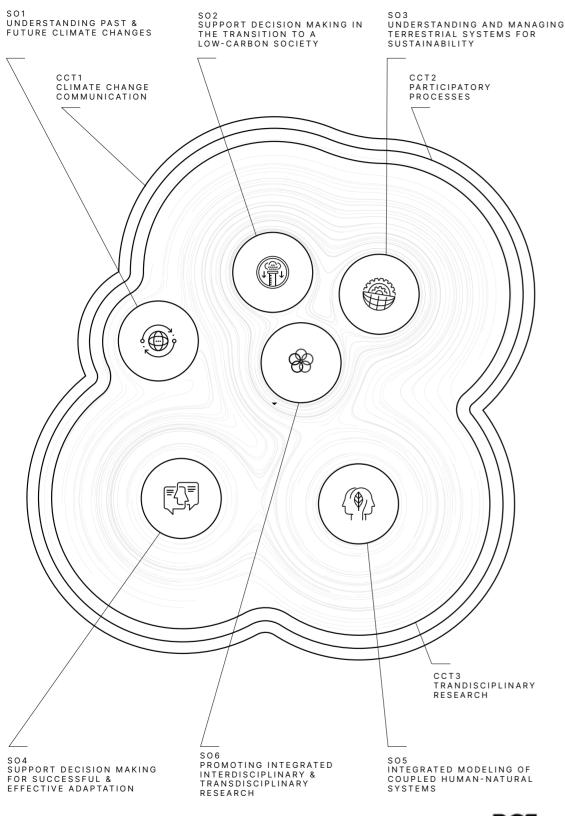
Presentation in the Spanish Congress of Deputies of a BC3 study on green taxation

BC3, co-coordinated the Citizen Assembly for the Climate, receives the Extraordinary
Prize of Environment
Climate Action and
Civic Commitment, from
the Spanish Ministry of
Ecological Transition and
Demographic Challenge

BC3's scientific director Maria José Sanz, appointed member of the Task Force Bureau on National Greenhouse Gas Inventories of the IPCC for the seventh assessment cycle

BC3's scientific director is the second Spaniard to form part of the IPCC Bureau.

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03 Our strategy: Leveraging science to shape climate policy

In recent years, escalating ecological. political, economic, and security crises have are deeply affecting the global community. To fulfill our mission during this 'polycrisis', we are providing science-based integrated knowledge that bridges science, policy and practice. By developing methodologies, publishing in high impact journals, providing policy briefings, conducting training programs, and participating in both local and international scientific and policy advice networks and organizing and participating in policy-relevant events, BC3 informs decision-making and builds capacity for accelerating climate action. To enact our strategy, we focus on four interlocking fields of action - local and regional, national, European, and global. Six strategic objectives and three cross-cutting **themes** guide the activities of BC3. The objectives include: understanding past and future climate changes: supporting decisionmaking for a low-carbon society; managing terrestrial systems for sustainability; enabling effective adaptation; integrated modelling of humannatural systems; and promoting

interdisciplinary and transdisciplinary

research. Our three cross-cutting themes are participatory processes, climate change communication, and transdisciplinary research.

Our vision for the future of climate policy

Scientific knowledge forms the foundation for understanding climate change, ensuring citizens, institutions, and stakeholders across sectors have reliable information for effective responses. Establishing a structured system is vital to facilitate timely access to these insights, fostering strong relationships between science, policy, and practitioners through ongoing dialogue. Collaborative efforts among scientists, policymakers, and social actors are key to advance knowledge and support more effective policymaking. Looking ahead, our focus over the next years will center on producing polic-relevant knowledge and strengthening bi-directional connections between climate science and policy at local, national and international levels.

04 2023 at a glance

Explore the significant achievements of 2023 through six impactful research outcomes. These milestones exemplify BC3's commitment to advancing climate science and policy, making substantial contributions on a global scale.

Understanding past and future climate changes

Monte Perdido Glacier, one of Europe's southernmost glaciers, is rapidly losing mass due to climate change and may disappear within 50 years. This research led by BC3 provides the first microstructural characterization of a high-impurity concentration segment of an ice core drilled.

VISIT LINK>

Support decisionmaking in the transition to a lowcarbon society

The National Energy and Climate Plans (NECP) represent the central element of the climate policies of the EU Member States. The Spanish NECP defines the main actions to achieve the objectives of reducing GHG emissions, renewable energy and energy efficiency. During 2023, BC3 researchers assessed the economic, social, employment and health impacts of the draft revised version of the NECP.

VISIT LINK>

Understanding
and managing
terrestrial systems for
sustainability

Before the next United Nations (UN) climate conference in the United Arab Emirates at the end of 2023, BC3 collaborated in a research study strengthening the role of the international sectoral cooperation for effective transformational changes that the following Global Stocktake should include for a successful mitigation strategy.

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Support decisionmaking for successful and effective adaptation

As part of the EU Mission for Adaptation, BC3 supports local governments in implementing climate resilience policies through the Collaboration Platform for the Climate Neutrality of Spanish Cities, citiES 2030. This initiative promotes synergy between the EU Missions for Cities and Climate Change Adaptation 2023–2024 in Spain through the CLIMAGOB tool.

VISIT LINK>

Integrated modelling of coupled humannatural systems

BC3, through the ARIES for SEEA
Sector Hub, serves as the first UN
global hub for capacity-building and
training for researchers, statisticians
and data scientists in connecting
data and models, since November
2022. Throughout 2023, capacitybuilding workshops were carried out
to increase technology and innovation
in the Global South and improve data
collection and monitoring for the
achievement of the SDGs.

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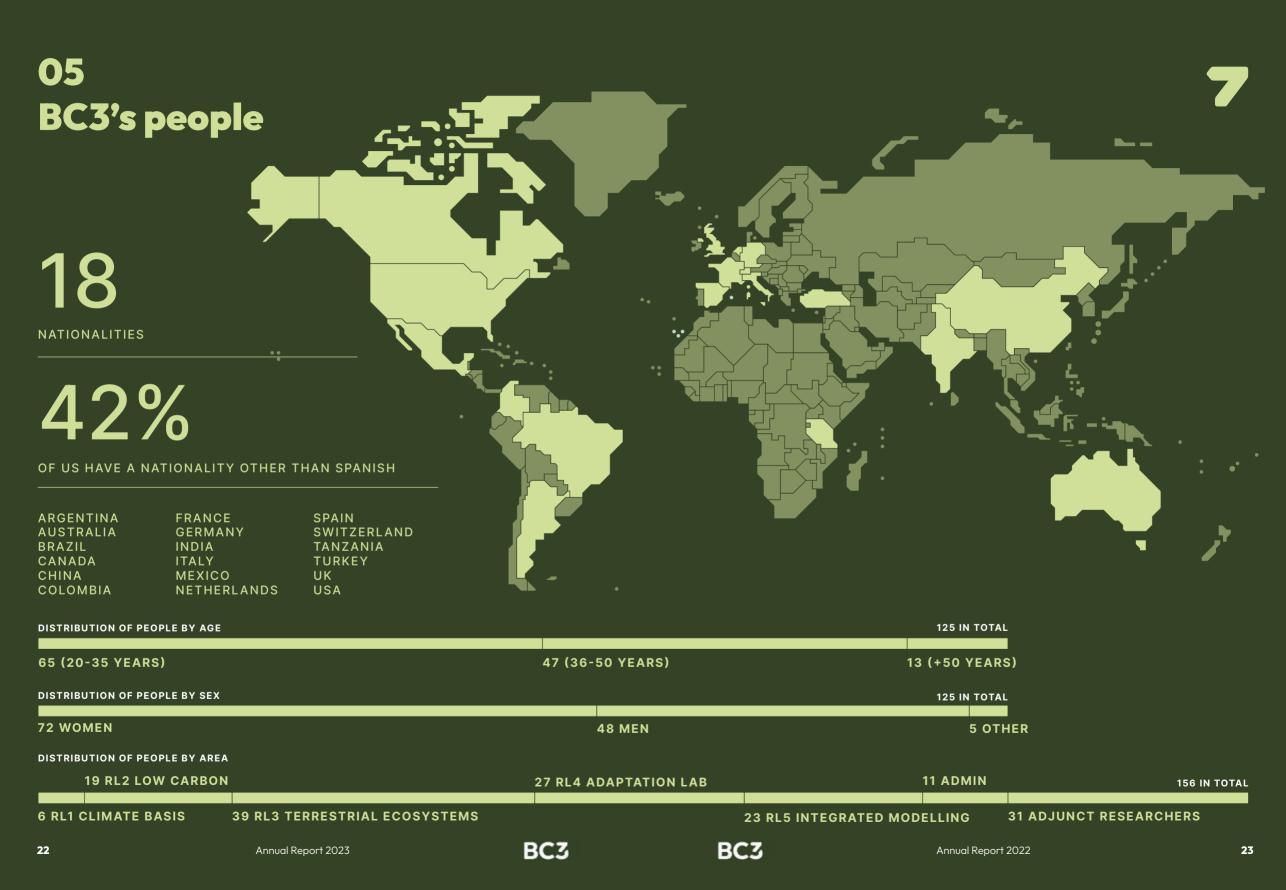
S06

Promoting integrated interdisciplinary and transdisciplinary research

In 2023, BC3 launched a pioneering "Guide for the design, organization and facilitation of climate citizens' assemblies," coordinated by BC3's scientific director Maria José Sanz. The guide draws on experiences from national and local Climate Assemblies and details techniques and tools to facilitate these assemblies.

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Key highlights 2008 - 2023 Key highlights 2023 PUBLICATIONS PUBLICATIONS **HINDEX** 162 1.2K+ 94 CITATIONS ERCS MSCAINDIVIDUAL CITATIONS MSCA INDIVIDUAL FELLOWSHIPS FELLOWSHIPS 41.2k ANNUAL BUDGET TOTAL BUDGET €54.3_M €7.4k **EUROPEAN PROJECTS** PHD THESIS DEFENCES **EUROPEAN PROJECTS** PHD THESIS DEFENCES BC₃ Annual Report 2023 Annual Report

Annex 1. Indexed journal articles

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Protected Area Effectiveness

BCZ 27 Annual Report 2023 Annual Report 2023

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Accounting for the hidden costs of agrifood systems in data-scarce contexts	Markandya, A.	FAO	<u>LINK</u>
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An interoperability strategy for the next generation of SEEA accounting	Bulckaen, A., Villa, F., Balbi, S.	BC3	
Análisis de los usuarios vulnerables al transporte	Alonso-Epelde, E., García- Muros, X., González- Eguino, M.,	Observatorio de la Transición Energética y la Acción Climática (OTEA)	LINK
Análisis del impacto económico de las ayudas para la implantación de instalaciones de energías renovables térmicas en diferentes sectores de la economía	Mikel Gonzalez Ruiz de Eguino, Iñaki Arto, et al.	Ministerio de Transición Energética y Cambio Climático	LINK
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